

WILLOWS UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
Office of the Superintendent

Date: 10/10/13

Request For Placement on Board Agenda:

AGENDA TOPIC: GANN LIMIT RESOLUTION

PRESENTER: Debby Beymer, Director of Business Services

Background Information:

November 1979, California voters approved Proposition 4, an initiative that added Article XIII B to the California Constitution. This constitutional amendment, known as the GANN initiative, placed limits on growth of expenditures for publicly funded programs. Division 9 of Title I, beginning with Section 7900 of the Government Code, was then added to law to specify the process for calculating state and local government appropriation limits and appropriation subject to limitation under Article XIII B of the Constitution. These constitutional and statutory sections explain and define the appropriations limit and appropriations subject to limitation as they apply to state and local governments, and require that each entity of government formally adopt its appropriations limit for a given fiscal year.

Education Code 1629 and 42132 specify by September 15th of each year the governing boards of districts shall adopt a resolution identifying their estimated appropriations limits for the current year and their actual appropriation limit for the preceding year.

Recommendations:

Adopt Resolution for 2012-13 actuals and 2013-14 budget.

**BEFORE THE BOARD OF EDUCATION
WILLOWS UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
COUNTY OF GLENN, STATE OF CALIFORNIA**

RESOLUTION #2013-14-07

RESOLUTION FOR ADOPTING THE "GANN LIMIT"

WHEREAS, in November of 1979, the California electorate did adopt Proposition 4, commonly called the Gann Amendment, which added Article XIII B to the California Constitution; and,

WHEREAS the provisions of the article establish maximum appropriations limitations, commonly called "Gann Limits", for public agencies including school districts; and,

WHEREAS the District must establish a Gann Limit for the 2012-13 school year and a projected Gann Limit for the 2013-14 fiscal year in accordance with the provisions of Article XIII-B and applicable statutory law;

NOW, THEREFORE, BE IT RESOLVED that this Board does provide public notice that the attached calculations and documentation of the Gann Limit for the 2012-13 and 2013-14 fiscal years are made in accord with applicable constitutional and statutory law;

AND, BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that this Board does hereby declare that the appropriations in the Budget for the 2012-13 and 2013-14 fiscal years do not exceed the limitations imposed by Proposition 4;

AND, BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that the Superintendent provides copies of this resolution along with the appropriate attachments to interested citizens of this district.

PASSED AND ADOPTED this 10th Day of October, 2013, by the following vote:

AYES: _____

NOES: _____

ABSENT: _____

ABSTAIN: _____

President, Board of Education

ATTEST:

Clerk/Secretary, Board of Education

I, _____, Clerk/Secretary of the Board of Education of the Willows Unified School District, County of Glenn, do hereby certify the foregoing to be a full, true and correct copy of a resolution adopted by said Board at a meeting held at its regular meeting place on October 10, 2013, which action is contained in the minutes of the meeting of said Board.

| | 2012-13 Calculations | | | 2013-14 Calculations | | |
|---|------------------------|--------------|---------------------|------------------------|--------------|---------------------|
| | Extracted Data | Adjustments* | Entered Data/Totals | Extracted Data | Adjustments* | Entered Data/Totals |
| A. PRIOR YEAR DATA (2011-12 Actual Appropriations Limit and Gann ADA are from district's prior year Gann data reported to the CDE) | 2011-12 Actual | | | 2012-13 Actual | | |
| 1. FINAL PRIOR YEAR APPROPRIATIONS LIMIT (Preload/Line D11, PY column) | 7,245,356.25 | | 7,245,356.25 | | | 7,322,273.17 |
| 2. PRIOR YEAR GANN ADA (Preload/Line B9, PY column) | 1,433.26 | 0.00 | 1,433.26 | | | 1,395.90 |
| ADJUSTMENTS TO PRIOR YEAR LIMIT | Adjustments to 2011-12 | | | Adjustments to 2012-13 | | |
| 3. District Lapses, Reorganizations and Other Transfers | | | | | | |
| 4. Temporary Voter Approved Increases | | | | | | |
| 5. Less: Lapses of Voter Approved Increases | | | | | | |
| 6. TOTAL ADJUSTMENTS TO PRIOR YEAR LIMIT (Lines A3 plus A4 minus A5) | | | 0.00 | | | 0.00 |
| 7. ADJUSTMENTS TO PRIOR YEAR ADA (Only for district lapses, reorganizations and other transfers, and only if adjustments to the appropriations limit are entered in Line A3 above) | | | | | | |
| B. CURRENT YEAR GANN ADA (2012-13 data should tie to Principal Apportionment Attendance Software reports) | 2012-13 P2 Report | | | 2013-14 P2 Estimate | | |
| 1. Total K-12 ADA (Form A, Lines 10, 28, & 29) | 1,395.90 | | 1,395.90 | 1,336.82 | | 1,336.82 |
| 2. ROC/P ADA** | | | | | | |
| 3. Total Charter Schools ADA (Form A, Line 26) | 0.00 | | 0.00 | 0.00 | | 0.00 |
| 4. Total Supplemental Instructional Hours** | | | | | | |
| 5. Divide Line B4 by 700 (Round to 2 decimal places) | | | | | | |
| 6. TOTAL P2 ADA (Lines B1 through B3 plus B5) | | | 1,395.90 | | | 1,336.82 |
| OTHER ADA (From Principal Apportionment Attendance Software) | | | | | | |
| 7. Apprentice Hours - High School | | | | | | |
| 8. Divide Line B7 by 525 (Round to 2 decimal places) | | | 0.00 | | | 0.00 |
| 9. TOTAL CURRENT YEAR GANN ADA (Sum Lines B6 plus B8) | | | 1,395.90 | | | 1,336.82 |
| C. LOCAL PROCEEDS OF TAXES/STATE AID RECEIVED TAXES AND SUBVENTIONS (Funds 01, 09, and 62) | 2012-13 Actual | | | 2013-14 Budget | | |
| 1. Homeowners' Exemption (Object 8021) | 47,330.48 | | 47,330.48 | 47,330.00 | | 47,330.00 |
| 2. Timber Yield Tax (Object 8022) | 0.00 | | 0.00 | 0.00 | | 0.00 |
| 3. Other Subventions/In-Lieu Taxes (Object 8029) | 0.00 | | 0.00 | 0.00 | | 0.00 |
| 4. Secured Roll Taxes (Object 8041) | 3,158,443.89 | | 3,158,443.89 | 3,150,948.00 | | 3,150,948.00 |
| 5. Unsecured Roll Taxes (Object 8042) | 174,800.45 | | 174,800.45 | 164,486.00 | | 164,486.00 |
| 6. Prior Years' Taxes (Object 8043) | (15,059.41) | | (15,059.41) | 0.00 | | 0.00 |
| 7. Supplemental Taxes (Object 8044) | 39,093.76 | | 39,093.76 | 0.00 | | 0.00 |
| 8. Ed. Rev. Augmentation Fund (ERAF) (Object 8045) | 0.00 | | 0.00 | 0.00 | | 0.00 |
| 9. Penalties and Int. from Delinquent Taxes (Object 8048) | 0.00 | | 0.00 | 0.00 | | 0.00 |
| 10. Other In-Lieu Taxes (Object 8082) | 0.00 | | 0.00 | 0.00 | | 0.00 |
| 11. Comm. Redevelopment Funds (Obj. 8047 & 8625) | 0.00 | | 0.00 | 0.00 | | 0.00 |
| 12. Parcel Taxes (Object 8621) | 0.00 | | 0.00 | 0.00 | | 0.00 |
| 13. Other Non-Ad Valorem Taxes (Object 8622) (Taxes only) | 0.00 | | 0.00 | 0.00 | | 0.00 |
| 14. Penalties and Int. from Delinquent Non-Revenue Limit Taxes (Object 8629) (Only those for the above taxes) | 0.00 | | 0.00 | 0.00 | | 0.00 |
| 15. Transfers to Charter Schools in Lieu of Property Taxes (Object 8096) | (323,536.76) | | (323,536.76) | (357,400.00) | | (357,400.00) |
| 16. TOTAL TAXES AND SUBVENTIONS (Lines C1 through C15) | 3,081,072.41 | 0.00 | 3,081,072.41 | 3,005,364.00 | 0.00 | 3,005,364.00 |
| OTHER LOCAL REVENUES (Funds 01, 09, and 62) | | | | | | |
| 17. To General Fund from Bond Interest and Redemption Fund (Excess debt service taxes) (Object 8914) | 0.00 | | 0.00 | 0.00 | | 0.00 |
| 18. TOTAL LOCAL PROCEEDS OF TAXES (Lines C16 plus C17) | 3,081,072.41 | 0.00 | 3,081,072.41 | 3,005,364.00 | 0.00 | 3,005,364.00 |

| | 2012-13 Calculations | | | 2013-14 Calculations | | |
|--|----------------------|--------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|--------------|---------------------|
| | Extracted Data | Adjustments* | Entered Data/Totals | Extracted Data | Adjustments* | Entered Data/Totals |
| EXCLUDED APPROPRIATIONS | | | | | | |
| 19. Medicare (Enter federally mandated amounts only from objs. 3301 & 3302; do not include negotiated amounts) | | | 79,764.00 | | | 94,495.00 |
| OTHER EXCLUSIONS | | | | | | |
| 20. Americans with Disabilities Act | | | | | | |
| 21. Unreimbursed Court Mandated Desegregation Costs | | | | | | |
| 22. Other Unfunded Court-ordered or Federal Mandates | | | | | | |
| 23. TOTAL EXCLUSIONS (Lines C19 through C22) | | | 79,764.00 | | | 94,495.00 |
| STATE AID RECEIVED (Funds 01, 09, and 62) | | | | | | |
| 24. Revenue Limit State Aid - CY (objects 8011 and 8012) | 4,719,475.99 | | 4,719,475.99 | 4,908,241.00 | | 4,908,241.00 |
| 25. Revenue Limit State Aid - Prior Years (Object 8019) | 47,995.55 | | 47,995.55 | 80,215.00 | | 80,215.00 |
| 26. Supplemental Instruction - CY (Res. 0000, Object 8590)** | | 120,716.00 | 120,716.00 | | 123,683.00 | 123,683.00 |
| 27. Supplemental Instruction - PY (Res. 0000, Object 8590)** | | 0.00 | 0.00 | | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| 28. Comm Day Sch Addl Funding - CY (Res. 2430, Obj. 8311 and Res. 0000, Obj. 8590)** | | 197,501.00 | 197,501.00 | | 197,501.00 | 197,501.00 |
| 29. Comm Day Sch Addl Funding - PY (Res. 2430, Obj. 8319 and Res. 0000, Obj. 8590)** | | 0.00 | 0.00 | | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| 30. ROC/P Apportionment - CY (Res. 0000, Object 8590)** | | 0.00 | 0.00 | | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| 31. ROC/P Apportionment - PY (Res. 0000, Object 8590)** | | 0.00 | 0.00 | | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| 32. Charter Schs. Gen. Purpose Entitlement (Object 8015) | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| 33. Charter Schs. Categorical Block Grant (Object 8590)** | | 0.00 | 0.00 | | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| 34. Class Size Reduction, Grades K-3 (Object 8434) | 229,106.00 | 0.00 | 229,106.00 | 230,265.00 | 0.00 | 230,265.00 |
| 35. Class Size Reduction, Grade 9 (Object 8590)** | | 0.00 | 0.00 | | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| 36. SUBTOTAL STATE AID RECEIVED (Lines C24 through C35) | 4,996,577.54 | 318,217.00 | 5,314,794.54 | 5,218,721.00 | 321,184.00 | 5,539,905.00 |
| ADD BACK TRANSFERS TO COUNTY | | | | | | |
| 37. County Office Funds Transfer (Form RL, Line 32) | 83,462.00 | | 83,462.00 | 93,260.00 | | 93,260.00 |
| 38. TOTAL STATE AID (Lines C36 plus C37) | 5,080,039.54 | 318,217.00 | 5,398,256.54 | 5,311,981.00 | 321,184.00 | 5,633,165.00 |
| DATA FOR INTEREST CALCULATION | | | | | | |
| 39. Total Revenues (Funds 01, 09 & 62; objects 8000-8799) | 11,144,229.42 | | 11,144,229.42 | 11,104,104.00 | | 11,104,104.00 |
| 40. Total Interest and Return on Investments (Funds 01, 09, and 62; objects 8660 and 8662) | 7,980.74 | | 7,980.74 | 5,300.00 | | 5,300.00 |
| APPROPRIATIONS LIMIT CALCULATIONS | | | 2012-13 Actual | 2013-14 Budget | | |
| D. PRELIMINARY APPROPRIATIONS LIMIT | | | | | | |
| 1. Revised Prior Year Program Limit (Lines A1 plus A6) | | | 7,245,356.25 | | | 7,322,273.17 |
| 2. Inflation Adjustment | | | 1.0377 | | | 1.0512 |
| 3. Program Population Adjustment (Lines B9 divided by [A2 plus A7]) (Round to four decimal places) | | | 0.9739 | | | 0.9577 |
| 4. PRELIMINARY APPROPRIATIONS LIMIT (Lines D1 times D2 times D3) | | | 7,322,273.17 | | | 7,371,583.11 |
| APPROPRIATIONS SUBJECT TO THE LIMIT | | | | | | |
| 5. Local Revenues Excluding Interest (Line C18) | | | 3,081,072.41 | | | 3,005,364.00 |
| 6. Preliminary State Aid Calculation | | | | | | |
| a. Minimum State Aid in Local Limit (Greater of \$120 times Line B9 or \$2,400; but not greater than Line C38 or less than zero) | | | 167,508.00 | | | 160,418.40 |
| b. Maximum State Aid in Local Limit (Lesser of Line C38 or Lines D4 minus D5 plus C23; but not less than zero) | | | 4,320,964.76 | | | 4,460,714.11 |
| c. Preliminary State Aid in Local Limit (Greater of Lines D6a or D6b) | | | 4,320,964.76 | | | 4,460,714.11 |
| 7. Local Revenues in Proceeds of Taxes | | | | | | |
| a. Interest Counting in Local Limit (Line C40 divided by [Lines C39 minus C40] times [Lines D5 plus D6c]) | | | 5,304.63 | | | 3,565.27 |
| b. Total Local Proceeds of Taxes (Lines D5 plus D7a) | | | 3,086,377.04 | | | 3,008,929.27 |
| 8. State Aid in Proceeds of Taxes (Greater of Line D6a, or Lines D4 minus D7b plus C23; but not greater than Line C38 or less than zero) | | | 4,315,660.13 | | | 4,457,148.84 |
| 9. Total Appropriations Subject to the Limit | | | | | | |
| a. Local Revenues (Line D7b) | | | 3,086,377.04 | | | |
| b. State Subventions (Line D8) | | | 4,315,660.13 | | | |
| c. Less: Excluded Appropriations (Line C23) | | | 79,764.00 | | | |
| d. TOTAL APPROPRIATIONS SUBJECT TO THE LIMIT (Lines D9a plus D9b minus D9c) | | | 7,322,273.17 | | | |

| | 2012-13 Calculations | | | 2013-14 Calculations | | |
|---|-----------------------|--------------|---------------------|-----------------------|--------------|---------------------|
| | Extracted Data | Adjustments* | Entered Data/Totals | Extracted Data | Adjustments* | Entered Data/Totals |
| 10. Adjustments to the Limit Per Government Code Section 7902.1 (Line D9d minus D4; if negative, then zero) If not zero report amount to: Ana J. Matosantos, Director State Department of Finance Attention: School Gann Limits State Capitol, Room 1145 Sacramento, CA 95814 | | | 0.00 | | | |
| Summary | 2012-13 Actual | | | 2013-14 Budget | | |
| 11. Adjusted Appropriations Limit (Lines D4 plus D10) | | | 7,322,273.17 | | | 7,371,583.11 |
| 12. Appropriations Subject to the Limit (Line D9d) | | | 7,322,273.17 | | | |

* Please provide below an explanation for each entry in the adjustments column.
 ** Impacted by the flexibility provisions of SBX3 4 (Chapter 12, Statutes of 2009), as amended by SB 70 (Chapter 7, Statutes of 2011). Amounts in Section C, State Aid Received, can no longer be extracted and must be manually input into the Adjustments column.

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The FISCAL REPORT 32 informational update

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Volume 33

For Publication Date: August 23, 2013

No. 17

The Gann Limit Calculation—2013

The Gann Limit (named for Paul Gann, the author of Proposition 4, which amended the State Constitution to establish this limit) is intended to constrain the growth in state and local government spending by linking year-to-year changes in expenditures to changes in inflation (represented by per capita personal income) and caseloads (represented by average daily attendance [ADA] for schools). Established in 1979 following the enactment of Proposition 13 and subsequently amended by Proposition 111, the Gann Limit has become a largely pro forma calculation that no longer constrains governmental expenditures. This is because the limit has grown significantly faster than appropriations subject to the limit.

The state's Standardized Account Code Structure (SACS) software includes the Gann Limit calculation, making your task reasonably simple. The software includes the statewide factor for per capita personal income change, but each district will have to enter the workload factor, which is the change in the Second Principal Apportionment ADA from 2011-12 to 2012-13. The combination of these factors yields the change in your district's Gann Limit.

The next step is to determine how much of your district's local resources are subject to that limit. It is important to understand that not all revenue sources count against your district's Gann Limit. Gann Limits only constrain the appropriations from state and local tax sources, and so federal aid is excluded, as well as nontaxable income, such as revenues from cafeteria sales, adult education fees, and foundations.

Perhaps the easiest way to understand this calculation is to envision the dollar amount of your district's Gann Limit as a box. For example, if your current year Gann Limit is \$50 million, picture a box that can hold \$50 million. First, put into this box local property taxes that count toward your revenue limit, as well as an appropriate portion of your district's interest income. Next, pour all of the district's unrestricted state aid into this box. Under state law, the amount of state aid that fills up the box counts toward your district's Gann Limit, while the amount that overflows the box counts toward the state's Gann Limit (Government Code Section [G.C.] 7906). In addition, all state aid for categorical programs always counts toward the state's Gann Limit.

Through this process, as much state aid as possible counts toward school agency Gann Limits. By reducing the amount of state aid that counts toward the state's Gann Limit in this manner, this process helps the state avoid being over its Gann Limit.

Through this calculation, the revenues of nearly every local educational agency is exactly at its Gann Limit. Furthermore, if any school agency should, for any reason, find itself over its Gann Limit, that agency may adopt a Governing Board resolution increasing its Gann Limit by the amount needed and then inform the Director of the State Department of Finance, who shall then reduce the state's Gann Limit by an equal dollar amount (G.C. 7902.1).

To summarize, school agencies are required to perform Gann Limit calculations by the State Constitution. Also, it is important that school agencies complete these calculations to identify how much state aid counts toward the local

agency's Gann Limit, so that the state of California knows how much state aid counts toward its own Gann Limit. Be sure to double check your entries. Because of the severe cuts to education funding, the Gann Limit should not pose a problem for most districts this year.

[Note: The California Department of Education's software and instructions are available through the SACS2013ALL software as a supplemental form at www.cde.ca.gov/fg/sf/fr. The functionality within the SACS software allows for an extract from the school agency's uploaded data into the Gann Limit form. However, it is important to review the completed form for accuracy and any necessary board action (i.e., resolution).]

—*Robert Miyashiro*

posted 08/20/2013